## Machine Learning (HW #3)

ME I Sem, CSE, 2024

Assignment date: Dec. 23, 2024 Submission date: Jan. 03, 2025

- 1. What is classification and what are its applications?
- 2. Give the mathematical definition classifier?
- 3. What is Euclidean distance? How this distance is related to similarity of two objects?
- 4. Explain the working of classifier with the help of block diagram.
- 5. Explain the working of K-nearest neighbor (KNN) algorithm. Find out its complexity.
- 6. What are the advantages of KNN algorithm?
- 7. How you will compute similarity between two objects having attributes (dimensions)  $\mathbf{x}_i = \{x_{i,1}, ..., x_{i,n}\}$  and  $\mathbf{x}_j = \{x_{j,1}, ..., x_{j,n}\}$ , respectively.
- 8. Let there are three objects A, B, C, each having four attributes as:

$$A=(5,-2.2.5,4);$$

$$B=(2.5, -4, 2, 3);$$

$$C=(6,3,4,1.5).$$

Find out the vectorial distances between A, B and B, C, and determine, whether B is near to A or C.

- 9. Explain the working of linear classifier?
- 10. How a perceptron learns, in other words, how you induce a classifier? Explain the complete process for this.
- 11. Consider the linear classifier and table 1 for a binary classifier:

Table 1: Perceptron Learning

Example  $x_1$   $x_2$   $c(\mathbf{x})$ Ex. 0 1 1

Example	$x_1$	$x_2$	$c(\mathbf{x})$
Ex1	0	1	1
Ex2	1	0	1
Ex3	1	1	0

Assume that  $x_0 = 1$ . Find out the linear classifier, if learning rate  $\eta = 0.2$ , and random weights  $[w_0, w_1, w_2] = [0.2, 0.5, 0.1]$ .

- 12. Explain regression. How you obtain it: 1. manually, 2. computing mathematically?
- 13. How you will compute the "regression line" of Fig. 1 for a given data set? Describe the procedure or algorithm.
- 14. What is use of *gradient descent* method? Explain, working and computation performed by equation:

$$Cost = \frac{\sum_{1}^{n} ((\beta_1 x_i + \beta_0) - y_i))^2}{2 * n}$$
 (1)

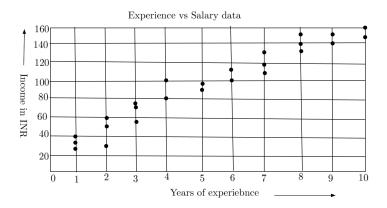


Figure 1: Experience vs Salary Plot